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## **Appendix F** – Plant species lists

# Plant species lists:

## Legend:

- 1 Species recorded in study area
- 2 Species recorded in vegetation adjacent to the study area.
- C commonly occurring
- O occasional
- U uncommon

## Stanwell Park

Family	Plant Name	1	2
<b>PTERIDOPHYTA</b>			
Davalliaceae	<i>*Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>		u
Dennstaedtiaceae	<i>Pteridium esculentum</i>		o
Dicksoniaceae	<i>Calochlaena dubia</i>		o
<b>LILIIDAE</b>			
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Crinum pedunculatum</i>		u
Arecaceae	<i>Livistona australis</i>		u
Asparagaceae	<i>*Asparagus aethiopicus</i>		u
	<i>*Asparagus asparagoides</i>		
	<i>*Asparagus plumosus</i>	u	u
Commelinaceae	<i>Commelina cyanea</i>	o	o
	<i>*Tradescantia fluminensis</i>		o
Cyperaceae	<i>Baumea juncea</i>		u
	<i>Carex pumila</i>	u	u
	<i>Cyperus laevigatus</i>	u	u
	<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>	o	o
Juncaceae	<i>Juncus continuus</i>		u
	<i>Juncus usitatus</i>	u	o
Lomandraceae	<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	o	o
Philesiaceae	<i>Eustrephus latifolius</i>		u
	<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>		u
Phormiaceae	<i>Dianella congesta</i>	o	o
Poaceae	<i>*Aira caryophylla</i>		u
	<i>Anisopogon avenaceus</i>		u
	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	c	c
	<i>Digitaria breviglumis</i>		
	<i>*Ehrharta erecta</i>	c	c
	<i>Entolasia stricta</i>		u
	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> var. <i>major</i>	o	o
	<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> var. <i>stipoides</i>	o	o
	<i>Oplismenus aemulus</i>		o
	<i>*Panicum effusum</i>		u
	<i>*Paspalum dilatatum</i>		u
	<i>*Pennistum clandestinum</i>	c	o
	<i>Poa poiformis</i>	u	u
	<i>*Setaria viridis</i>	u	
	<i>Spinifex sericeus</i>	c	c
	<i>Sporobolus virginicus</i>		o
	<i>*Stenotaphrum secundatum</i>	u	
	<i>Themeda australis</i>		o

MAGNOLIOPSIDA			
Acanthaceae	<i>Pseuderanthemum variabile</i>		u
Aizoaceae	<i>Carpobrotus glaucescens</i>	o	o
	<i>Tetragonia tetragonioides</i>	o	o
Amaranthaceae	<i>Alternanthera denticulata</i>		u
	* <i>Alternanthera pungens</i>	u	u
Apiaceae	<i>Apium prostratum</i> var. <i>filiforme</i>	u	u
	<i>Centella asiatica</i>	u	o
	* <i>Hydrocotyle bonariensis</i>	c	c
	* <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	u	u
Apocynaceae	<i>Parsonsia straminea</i>		u
Asclepiadaceae	* <i>Araujia sericifera</i>		u
Asteraceae	<i>Actites megalocarpa</i>		u
	* <i>Ageratina adenophora</i>	u	u
	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	u	u
	* <i>Chrysanthemoides monilifera</i> subsp. <i>rotundata</i>		u
	* <i>Conyza bonariensis</i>		u
	* <i>Gazania rigens</i>	u	u
	* <i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	u	u
	<i>Melanthera biflora</i>		u
	<i>Ozothamnus diosmifolius</i>		u
	<i>Senecio spathulatus</i> subsp. <i>attenuatus</i>	u	u
Basellaceae	* <i>Anredera cordifolia</i>		u
Bignoniaceae	<i>Pandorea pandorana</i> subsp. <i>pandorana</i>		u
Boraginaceae	<i>Ehretia acuminata</i> var. <i>acuminata</i>		u
Brassicaceae	* <i>Cakile edentula</i>	o	o
	* <i>Cakile maritima</i>	o	o
	* <i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>		u
	* <i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>		u
Casuarinaceae	<i>Allocasuarina verticillata</i>		o
Celastraceae	<i>Elaeodendron australis</i> var. <i>australis</i>		o
Chenopodiaceae	<i>Atriplex australasica</i>		o
	<i>Atriplex cinerea</i>		u
	<i>Rhagodia candolleana</i> subsp. <i>candolleana</i>	o	o
Convolvulaceae	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>		u
	<i>Dichondra repens</i>	o	o
	* <i>Ipomoea cairica</i>	u	u
	* <i>Ipomoea indica</i>		u
Crassulaceae	* <i>Bryophyllum delagoense</i>		u
Dilleniaceae	<i>Hibbertia scandens</i>	u	o
Ericaceae (sens. lat.)	<i>Leucopogon parviflorus</i>		u
	<i>Monotoca elliptica</i>	u	o
Euphorbiaceae	* <i>Chamaesyce hirta</i>		u
	<i>Homolanthus populifolius</i>		u
Fabaceae Caesalpinioideae	* <i>Senna pendula</i> var. <i>glabrata</i>		u
Fabaceae Faboideae	<i>Desmodium varians</i>		u
	<i>Glycine clandestina</i>		o
	<i>Glycine tabacina</i>		u
	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	u	u
	* <i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	u	
Fabaceae Mimosoideae	<i>Acacia implexa</i>		u
	<i>Acacia longifolia</i> subsp. <i>longifolia</i>	o	o
	<i>Acacia longifolia</i> subsp. <i>sophorae</i>	o	o
	Subspecies of <i>Acacia longifolia</i>	o	o
	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>		u
	* <i>Acacia saligna</i>	o	o
Geraniaceae	* <i>Geranium molle</i> subsp. <i>molle</i>	u	
	<i>Pelargonium australe</i>	u	u

Goodeniaceae	<i>Scaevola calendulacea</i>	u	u
Lamiaceae	<i>Westringia fruticosa</i>	o	o
Lobeliaceae	<i>Lobelia alata</i>		u
Menispermaceae	<i>Stephania japonica</i> var. <i>discolor</i>	u	u
Moraceae	<i>Ficus rubiginosa</i>		u
Myoporaceae	<i>Myoporum acuminatum</i>	u	u
	<i>Myoporum boninense</i> subsp. <i>australe</i>	o	o
Myrtaceae	<i>Eucalyptus botryoides</i>		u
	<i>Eucalyptus pilularis</i>		o
	<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i>	c	c
	<i>Melaleuca armillaris</i>		o
	<i>Melaleuca ericifolia</i>		u
	<i>Acmena smithii</i>		u
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>	o	o
	<i>Glochidion ferdinandi</i> var. <i>ferdinandi</i>		o
	<i>Glochidion ferdinandi</i> var. <i>pubens</i>		u
	<i>Phyllanthus hirtellus</i>		u
Pittosporaceae	<i>Billardiera scandens</i> var. <i>scandens</i>		u
	<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>		o
Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago hispida</i>		u
	* <i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	u	u
Polygonaceae	* <i>Acetosa sagittata</i>		u
Primulaceae	* <i>Anagallis arvensis</i>		u
Proteaceae	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i> subsp. <i>integrifolia</i>	o	c
Rosaceae (s. str.)	<i>Rubus parvifolius</i>		u
Rutaceae	<i>Correa alba</i> subsp. <i>alba</i>	o	o
Sapindaceae	<i>Guioa semiglaucula</i>		o
Verbenaceae	* <i>Lantana camara</i>	u	o
	* <i>Verbena bonariensis</i>		u
Vitaceae	<i>Cayratia clematidia</i>		u

## Coalcliff and Scarborough-Wombarra

Family	Plant Name	1	2
LILIIDAE			
Arecaceae	<i>Livistona australis</i>		u
Asparagaceae	* <i>Asparagus aethiopicus</i>	u	u
Commelinaceae	<i>Commelina cyanea</i>	u	o
	* <i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i>		u
Cyperaceae	<i>Baumea juncea</i>	u	
	<i>Carex pumila</i>	o	
	<i>Cyperus laevigatus</i>	u	
	<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>	o	
Juncaceae	<i>Juncus continuus</i>	u	
	<i>Juncus usitatus</i>	o	o
Lomandraceae	<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	o	o
Philesiaceae	<i>Eustrephus latifolius</i>		u
	<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>		u
Poaceae	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	c	c
	<i>Digitaria breviglumis</i>		u
	* <i>Ehrharta erecta</i>	c	c
	* <i>Eleusine indica</i>	u	
	<i>Entolasia marginata</i>		u
	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> var. <i>major</i>	u	o
	<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> var. <i>stipoides</i>	o	o
	<i>Oplismenus aemulus</i>		o
	* <i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i>	c	o
	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	o	o

	<i>*Poa anua</i>		o
	<i>Poa labillardieri</i>		u
	<i>Poa poiformis</i>	u	
	<i>*Setaria viridis</i>		u
	<i>Spinifex sericeus</i>	c	o
	<i>Sporobolus virginicus</i>	o	o
	<i>*Stenotaphrum secundatum</i>	u	
	<i>Themeda australis</i>		u
	<i>Zoysia macrantha</i>	u	
Typhaceae	<i>Typha orientalis</i>		u
<b>MAGNOLIOPSIDA</b>			
Aizoaceae	<i>Carpobrotus glaucescens</i>	u	
	<i>Tetragonia tetragonioides</i>	o	o
Apiaceae	<i>Apium prostratum</i> var. <i>filiforme</i>	u	
	<i>Centella asiatica</i>	o	o
	<i>*Hydrocotyle bonariensis</i>	o	o
Apocynaceae	<i>Parsonsia straminea</i>		u
Asclepiadaceae	<i>*Araujia sericifera</i>		u
Asteraceae	<i>*Ageratina adenophora</i>	u	u
	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	u	u
	<i>*Chrysanthemoides monilifera</i> subsp. <i>rotundata</i>		o
	<i>*Delairea odorata</i>		u
	<i>*Gazania rigens</i>	u	u
	<i>Senecio spathulatus</i> subsp. <i>attenuatus</i>	u	
	<i>*Senecio madagascariensis</i>		u
	<i>*Sonchus oleraceus</i>		u
Basellaceae	<i>*Anredera cordifolia</i>		u
Boraginaceae	<i>Ehretia acuminata</i> var. <i>acuminata</i>		o
Brassicaceae	<i>*Cakile edentula</i>	o	o
	<i>*Cakile maritima</i>	o	o
Casuarinaceae	<i>Casuarina glauca</i>		o
Celastraceae	<i>Elaeodendron australis</i> var. <i>australis</i>		o
Chenopodiaceae	<i>Atriplex cinerea</i>	u	
	<i>Rhagodia candolleana</i> subsp. <i>candolleana</i>	u	
Convolvulaceae	<i>Dichondra repens</i>	o	o
	<i>*Ipomoea cairica</i>		u
	<i>*Ipomoea indica</i>		u
Dilleniaceae	<i>Hibbertia scandens</i>		u
Ericaceae (sens. lat.)	<i>Monotoca elliptica</i>		u
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Homolanthus populifolius</i>		o
Fabaceae Caesalpinioideae	<i>*Senna pendula</i> var. <i>glabrata</i>		u
Fabaceae Faboideae	<i>Glycine clandestina</i>		u
	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>		u
	<i>*Trifolium subterraneum</i>	u	
Fabaceae Mimosoideae	<i>Acacia implexa</i>		u
	<i>Acacia longifolia</i> subsp. <i>longifolia</i>		u
	<i>Acacia longifolia</i> subsp. <i>sophorae</i>		o
	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>		u
Geraniaceae	<i>Pelargonium australe</i>	u	
Goodeniaceae	<i>Scaevola calendulacea</i>	u	
	<i>Selliera radicans</i>	u	
Lamiaceae	<i>Westringia fruticosa</i>	u	u
Malvaceae sens. lat.	<i>*Lagunaria patersonii</i>		u
	<i>*Sida rhombifolia</i>		u
Menispermaceae	<i>Stephania japonica</i> var. <i>discolor</i>		u
Moraceae	<i>*Ficus decora</i>		u
	<i>Ficus rubiginosa</i>		u
Myoporaceae	<i>Myoporum acuminatum</i>	u	u

	<i>Myoporum boninense</i> subsp. <i>australe</i>	u	
Myrtaceae	<i>Eucalyptus botryoides</i>		u
	<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i>	o	o
	<i>Acmena smithii</i>		o
Ochnaceae	* <i>Ochna serrulata</i>		u
Oleaceae	* <i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>		u
	<i>Notelaea venosa</i>		u
Passifloraceae	* <i>Passiflora subpeltata</i>		u
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>		o
	<i>Glochidion ferdinandi</i> var. <i>ferdinandi</i>		u
Pittosporaceae	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>		o
	<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>		o
Polygonaceae	* <i>Rumex crispus</i>	u	
Proteaceae	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i> subsp. <i>integrifolia</i>	o	c
Rosaceae (s. str.)	<i>Rubus parvifolius</i>		u
Rubiaceae	* <i>Coprosma repens</i>		o
Rutaceae	<i>Correa alba</i> subsp. <i>alba</i>	u	u
Sapindaceae	<i>Guioa semiglaucula</i>		u
Solanaceae	* <i>Solanum nigrum</i>		u
Ulmaceae	<i>Trema tomentosa</i> var. <i>aspera</i>		u
Verbenaceae	* <i>Lantana camara</i>		u

## Austinmer and Coledale

Family	Plant Name		
<b>PTERIDOPHYTA</b>			
Dennstaedtiaceae	<i>Pteridium esculentum</i>		u
Dicksoniaceae	<i>Calochlaena dubia</i>		u
<b>CONIFEROPSIDA</b>			
Aracauriaceae	* <i>Araucaria heterophylla</i>	o	c
<b>LILIIDAE</b>			
Agavaceae	* <i>Agave americanum</i>		u
Araceae	* <i>Alocasia esculentum</i>		u
Arecaceae	* <i>Phoenix canariensis</i>		u
Asparagaceae	* <i>Asparagus aethiopicus</i>		u
Commelinaceae	<i>Commelina cyanea</i>		u
	* <i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i>		u
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex pumila</i>		u
	<i>Cyperus laevigatus</i>		u
	<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>		o
Juncaceae	<i>Juncus kraussii</i> subsp. <i>australiensis</i>		u
	<i>Juncus usitatus</i>		u
Lomandraceae	<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>		o
Poaceae	* <i>Aira caryophyllea</i>		u
	* <i>Briza minor</i>		u
	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>		c
	* <i>Ehrharta erecta</i>		o
	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> var. <i>major</i>		u
	<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> var. <i>stipoides</i>		o
	<i>Oplismenus aemulus</i>		u
	* <i>Panicum effusum</i>		u
	* <i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>		c
	<i>Paspalum distichum</i>		u
	* <i>Pennistemon clandestinum</i>		c
	* <i>Phleum pratense</i>		u
	<i>Phragmites australis</i>		u

	<i>Spinifex sericeus</i>		o
	<i>Sporobolus virginicus</i>		u
	* <i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i>		o
	<i>Themeda australis</i>		o
	<i>Zoysia macrantha</i>		u
Typhaceae	<i>Typha orientalis</i>		u
<b>MAGNOLIOPSIDA</b>			
Acanthaceae	<i>Pseuderanthemum variabile</i>		u
Aizoaceae	<i>Carpobrotus glaucescens</i>		u
	<i>Tetragonia tetragonioides</i>		o
Amaranthaceae	<i>Alternanthera denticulata</i>		u
Apiaceae	<i>Centella asiatica</i>		u
	* <i>Hydrocotyle bonariensis</i>	u	o
	* <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>		u
Asteraceae	* <i>Ageratina adenophora</i>		u
	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>		u
	* <i>Chrysanthemoides monilifera</i> subsp. <i>rotundata</i>		u
	* <i>Gazania rigens</i>		u
	* <i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>		u
	<i>Senecio lautus</i> subsp. <i>maritimus</i>		u
	* <i>Senecio madagascariensis</i>		u
	* <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>		u
Brassicaceae	* <i>Cakile edentula</i>		o
	* <i>Cakile maritima</i>		o
	* <i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>		u
Casuarinaceae	<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i> subsp. <i>incana</i>		u
	<i>Casuarina glauca</i>		u
Chenopodiaceae	<i>Einadia nutans</i>		u
Convolvulaceae	<i>Dichondra repens</i>		o
Euphorbiaceae	* <i>Chamaesyce hirta</i>		u
Fabaceae Faboideae	<i>Desmodium varians</i>		u
	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>		u
	* <i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>		o
Fabaceae Mimosoideae	<i>Acacia implexa</i>		u
	<i>Acacia longifolia</i> subsp. <i>sophorae</i>		u
	Subspecies of <i>Acacia longifolia</i>		u
	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>		u
	* <i>Acacia saligna</i>		u
Geraniaceae	* <i>Geranium molle</i> subsp. <i>molle</i>		u
	<i>Pelargonium australe</i>		u
Goodeniaceae	<i>Selliera radicans</i>		u
Lamiaceae	<i>Westringia fruticosa</i>		u
Lobeliaceae	<i>Lobelia alata</i>		u
Malvaceae sens. lat.	* <i>Lagunaria patersonii</i>		o
	* <i>Sida rhombifolia</i>		u
Myoporaceae	<i>Myoporum boninense</i> subsp. <i>australe</i>		u
Myrtaceae	<i>Eucalyptus botryoides</i>		u
	<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i>		o
	<i>Melaleuca armillaris</i>		o
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>		u
	<i>Glochidion ferdinandi</i> var. <i>ferdinandi</i>		o
Pittosporaceae	<i>Billardiera scandens</i> var. <i>scandens</i>		u
	* <i>Pittosporum crassifolium</i>		u
	<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>		u
Plantaginaceae	* <i>Plantago lanceolata</i>		o
Polygonaceae	<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i>		u
Primulaceae	<i>Samolus repens</i>		u

Proteaceae	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i> subsp. <i>integrifolia</i>		c
Ranunculaceae	* <i>Ranunculus repens</i>		u
Rubiaceae	* <i>Coprosma repens</i>		o
Rutaceae	<i>Correa alba</i> subsp. <i>alba</i>		u

## Thirroul

Family	Plant Name		
<b>CONIFEROPSIDA</b>			
Aracauriaceae	* <i>Araucaria heterophylla</i>		c
<b>LILIIDAE</b>			
Asparagaceae	* <i>Asparagus aethiopicus</i>		u
Commelinaceae	<i>Commelina cyanea</i>		u
	* <i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i>		u
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex pumila</i>		o
	<i>Cyperus laevigatus</i>		u
	<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>		o
Juncaceae	<i>Juncus usitatus</i>		o
Lomandraceae	<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>		o
Poaceae	<i>Anisopogon avenaceus</i>		u
	* <i>Austrofestuca littoralis</i>		u
	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>		c
	* <i>Ehrharta erecta</i>		o
	* <i>Eleusine indica</i>		u
	<i>Entolasia stricta</i>		u
	<i>Hemarthria uncinata</i>		u
	<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> var. <i>stipoides</i>		u
	* <i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>		o
	<i>Paspalum distichum</i>		o
	* <i>Pennistenum clandestinum</i>		c
	<i>Phragmites australis</i>		u
	* <i>Poa anua</i>		o
	<i>Spinifex sericeus</i>		u
	<i>Sporobolus virginicus</i>		u
	* <i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i>		o
	<i>Zoysia macrantha</i>		u
Typhaceae	<i>Typha orientalis</i>		o
<b>MAGNOLIOPSIDA</b>			
Aizoaceae	<i>Carpobrotus glaucescens</i>		o
	<i>Tetragonia tetragonioides</i>		u
Apiaceae	<i>Centella asiatica</i>		o
	* <i>Hydrocotyle bonariensis</i>	u	o
	* <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>		o
Asteraceae	<i>Actites megalocarpa</i>		u
	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>		u
	* <i>Conyza albida</i>		u
	* <i>Erechtites valerianifolia</i>		u
	* <i>Gazania rigens</i>		u
	* <i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>		u
	* <i>Senecio madagascariensis</i>		u
	* <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>		u
Brassicaceae	* <i>Cakile edentula</i>		o
	* <i>Cakile maritima</i>	u	o
Casuarinaceae	<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i> subsp. <i>incana</i>		o
	<i>Casuarina glauca</i>		o
Chenopodiaceae	<i>Atriplex australasica</i>		u



	<i>*Chenopodium album</i>		u
	<i>Einadia nutans</i>		u
Convolvulaceae	<i>Dichondra repens</i>		o
	<i>*Ipomoea cairica</i>		u
Ericaceae (sens. lat.)	<i>Monotoca elliptica</i>		u
Euphorbiaceae	<i>*Chamaesyce hirta</i>		u
Fabaceae Caesalpinioideae	<i>*Senna pendula</i> var. <i>glabrata</i>		u
Fabaceae Faboideae	<i>Desmodium varians</i>		u
	<i>Glycine clandestina</i>		o
	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>		u
	<i>*Trifolium subterraneum</i>		o
Fabaceae Mimosoideae	<i>Acacia longifolia</i> subsp. <i>sophorae</i>		o
	<i>Acacia longifolia</i> subsp. <i>longifolia</i>		o
	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>		o
Geraniaceae	<i>Pelargonium australe</i>		u
Goodeniaceae	<i>Scaevola calendulacea</i>		u
	<i>Selliera radicans</i>		u
Lamiaceae	<i>Westringia fruticosa</i>		u
Malvaceae sens. lat.	<i>*Lagunaria patersonii</i>		o
	<i>*Sida rhombifolia</i>		o
Moraceae	<i>*Ficus benghalensis</i>		u
Myoporaceae	<i>Myoporum boninense</i> subsp. <i>australe</i>		u
Myrtaceae	<i>Eucalyptus botryoides</i>		o
	<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i>		o
	<i>Melaleuca armillaris</i>		u
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>		u
	<i>Glochidion ferdinandi</i> var. <i>ferdinandi</i>		u
Pittosporaceae	<i>*Pittosporum crassifolium</i>		u
	<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>		u
Plantaginaceae	<i>*Plantago lanceolata</i>		o
Polygonaceae	<i>Persicaria decipiens</i>		u
	<i>Rumex brownii</i>		u
	<i>*Rumex crispus</i>		u
Portulacaceae	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>		u
Primulaceae	<i>Samolus repens</i>		u
Proteaceae	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i> subsp. <i>integrifolia</i>		o
Rosaceae (s. str.)	<i>Rubus parvifolius</i>		u
Rubiaceae	<i>*Coprosma repens</i>		u
Rutaceae	<i>Correa alba</i> subsp. <i>alba</i>		u
Sapindaceae	<i>*Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>		p
	<i>Guioa semiglauca</i>		u
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Bacopa monniera</i>		u
Solanaceae	<i>*Solanum nigrum</i>		u

## Sandon Point, Bulli and Woonona

Family	Plant Name	1	2
<b>PTERIDOPHYTA</b>			
Davalliaceae	<i>*Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>		u
Dennstaedtiaceae	<i>Pteridium esculentum</i>		u
Dicksoniaceae	<i>Calochlaena dubia</i>		u
<b>CONIFEROPSIDA</b>			
Aracauriaceae	<i>*Araucaria heterophylla</i>		o
<b>LILIIDAE</b>			
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Crinum pedunculatum</i>		u
Asparagaceae	<i>*Asparagus aethiopicus</i>		u

	<i>*Asparagus asparagoides</i>		u
Commelinaceae	<i>Commelina cyanea</i>		o
	<i>*Tradescantia fluminensis</i>		u
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex pumila</i>	u	u
	<i>Cyperus laevigatus</i>		u
	<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>	o	o
Juncaceae	<i>Juncus krausii</i> subsp. <i>australiensis</i>		u
	<i>Juncus usitatus</i>		o
Lomandraceae	<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	u	o
Phormiaceae	<i>Dianella congesta</i>	u	
Poaceae	<i>*Aira caryophyllea</i>		u
	<i>Anisopogon avenaceus</i>		u
	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	o	c
	<i>*Ehrharta erecta</i>		o
	<i>*Eleusine indica</i>		u
	<i>Hemarthria uncinata</i>		o
	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> var. <i>major</i>		o
	<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> var. <i>stipoides</i>		u
	<i>Oplismenus aemulus</i>		u
	<i>*Paspalum dilatatum</i>		o
	<i>Paspalum distichum</i>	u	u
	<i>*Pennisetum clandestinum</i>	o	c
	<i>Phragmites australis</i>		u
	<i>*Poa anua</i>		u
	<i>Poa billardierei</i>	u	
	<i>Poa labillardieri</i>		u
	<i>Poa poiformis</i>	u	
	<i>Spinifex sericeus</i>	c	c
	<i>Sporobolus virginicus</i>	u	o
	<i>*Stenotaphrum secundatum</i>		u
	<i>Themeda australis</i>		u
<b>MAGNOLIOPSIDA</b>			
Acanthaceae	<i>Pseuderanthemum variabile</i>		u
Aizoaceae	<i>Carpobrotus glaucescens</i>	o	o
	<i>Tetragonia tetragonioides</i>	o	o
Amaranthaceae	<i>Alternanthera denticulata</i>		u
Apiaceae	<i>Apium prostratum</i> var. <i>filiforme</i>	u	
	<i>Centella asiatica</i>		o
	<i>*Hydrocotyle bonariensis</i>	o	o
Asteraceae	<i>Actites megalocarpa</i>		u
	<i>*Ageratina adenophora</i>		u
	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>		u
	<i>*Chrysanthemoides monilifera</i> subsp. <i>rotundata</i>		u
	<i>*Delairea odorata</i>		u
	<i>*Erechtites valerianifolia</i>		u
	<i>*Gazania rigens</i>		u
	<i>Melanthera biflora</i>	u	
	<i>Senecio spathulatus</i> subsp. <i>attenuatus</i>	u	
	<i>*Senecio madagascariensis</i>		u
	<i>*Sonchus oleraceus</i>		u
Brassicaceae	<i>*Cakile edentula</i>	o	o
	<i>*Cakile maritima</i>	o	o
	<i>*Hirschfeldia incana</i>		u
	<i>*Cardamine hirsuta</i>		u
Casuarinaceae	<i>Casuarina glauca</i>		o
Chenopodiaceae	<i>Atriplex australasica</i>	u	
	<i>*Chenopodium album</i>		u
	<i>Einadia nutans</i>		u

	<i>Rhagodia candolleana</i> subsp. <i>candolleana</i>	u	
Convolvulaceae	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>		u
	<i>Dichondra repens</i>		o
	* <i>Ipomoea cairica</i>		u
	* <i>Ipomoea indica</i>		u
Dilleniaceae	<i>Hibbertia scandens</i>	u	
Ericaceae (sens. lat.)	<i>Leucopogon parviflorus</i>		u
Fabaceae Faboideae	<i>Glycine tabacina</i>		u
	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>		u
	<i>Kennedia rubicunda</i>		u
Fabaceae Mimosoideae	<i>Acacia longifolia</i> subsp. <i>longifolia</i>		o
	<i>Acacia longifolia</i> subsp. <i>sophorae</i>	o	
	Subspecies of <i>Acacia longifolia</i>	o	o
Geraniaceae	* <i>Geranium molle</i> subsp. <i>molle</i>	u	
	<i>Pelargonium australe</i>		u
Goodeniaceae	<i>Scaevola calendulacea</i>	u	
Lamiaceae	<i>Westringia fruticosa</i>	o	o
Malvaceae sens. lat.	* <i>Lagunaria patersonii</i>		u
	* <i>Sida rhombifolia</i>		u
Myoporaceae	<i>Myoporum acuminatum</i>		o
	<i>Myoporum boninense</i> subsp. <i>australe</i>	u	o
Myrtaceae	<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i>	o	o
	<i>Melaleuca armillaris</i>		o
	<i>Melaleuca ericifolia</i>		u
Ochnaceae	* <i>Ochna serrulata</i>		u
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>		u
Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago hispida</i>		u
	* <i>Plantago lanceolata</i>		u
Portulacaceae	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>		u
Proteaceae	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i> subsp. <i>integrifolia</i>		o
Rubiaceae	* <i>Coprosma repens</i>		o
Rutaceae	<i>Correa alba</i> subsp. <i>alba</i>	u	o
Verbenaceae	* <i>Lantana camara</i>		
	* <i>Verbena bonariensis</i>		

## Bellambi, Corrimal, Towradgi & Fairy Meadow

Family	Plant Name		
PTERIDOPHYTA			
Dennstaedtiaceae	<i>Pteridium esculentum</i>		o
Dicksoniaceae	<i>Calochlaena dubia</i>		o
CONIFEROPSIDA			
Aracuriaceae	* <i>Araucaria heterophylla</i>		o
LILIIDAE			
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Crinum pedunculatum</i>		u
Asparagaceae	* <i>Asparagus aethiopicus</i>	u	o
Commelinaceae	<i>Commelina cyanea</i>		u
	* <i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i>		u
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex pumila</i>	u	u
	<i>Cyperus laevigatus</i>	u	
	<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>	o	o
Juncaceae	<i>Juncus continuus</i>		u
	<i>Juncus kraussii</i> subsp. <i>australiense</i>	u	
	<i>Juncus usitatus</i>		o
Lomandraceae	<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	o	o
Phormiaceae	<i>Dianella congesta</i>	u	

Poaceae	* <i>Aira caryophylla</i>	u	
	* <i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	o	o
	* <i>Avena fatua</i>	u	
	* <i>Briza minor</i>	u	u
	* <i>Bromus catharticus</i>		u
	* <i>Chloris gayana</i>		u
	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	o	o
	* <i>Ehrharta erecta</i>	o	o
	<i>Entolasia marginata</i>	u	
	<i>Hemarthria uncinata</i>	u	u
	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> var. <i>major</i>	u	o
	<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> var. <i>stipoides</i>		u
	<i>Oplismenus aemulus</i>		u
	* <i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>		u
	* <i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i>	o	c
	<i>Phragmites australis</i>		u
	* <i>Poa anua</i>		u
	<i>Poa labillardieri</i>		u
	<i>Poa poiformis</i>	u	
	* <i>Setaria viridis</i>		u
	<i>Spinifex sericeus</i>	o	o
	<i>Sporobolus virginicus</i>	u	o
	* <i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i>		u
	<i>Themeda australis</i>		u
	<i>Zoysia macrantha</i>		u
<b>MAGNOLIOPSIDA</b>			
Acanthaceae	<i>Pseuderanthemum variabile</i>		u
Aizoaceae	<i>Carpobrotus glaucescens</i>	o	o
	<i>Tetragonia tetragonioides</i>	o	o
Amaranthaceae	<i>Alternanthera denticulata</i>		u
	* <i>Alternanthera pungens</i>		u
Apiaceae	<i>Apium prostratum</i> var. <i>filiforme</i>	u	
	<i>Centella asiatica</i>	u	o
	* <i>Hydrocotyle bonariensis</i>	o	o
	* <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>		u
Asteraceae	* <i>Ageratina adenophora</i>		u
	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	u	u
	* <i>Chrysanthemoides monilifera</i> subsp. <i>rotundata</i>	o	o
	* <i>Conyza bonariensis</i>	u	u
	* <i>Delairea odorata</i>		u
	* <i>Erechtites valerianifolia</i>		u
	* <i>Gazania rigens</i>	u	u
	* <i>Hypochoeris radicata</i>		u
	<i>Melanthera biflora</i>	u	
Brassicaceae	* <i>Cakile edentula</i>	o	o
	* <i>Cakile maritima</i>	o	o
	* <i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>		o
Cactaceae	* <i>Opuntia stricta</i>		u
Casuarinaceae	<i>Casuarina glauca</i>		o
Chenopodiaceae	<i>Rhagodia candolleana</i> subsp. <i>candolleana</i>	u	u
Convolvulaceae	<i>Dichondra repens</i>		o
	* <i>Ipomoea cairica</i>	u	u
	* <i>Ipomoea indica</i>	u	u
Crassulaceae	* <i>Bryophyllum delagoense</i>	u	
Dilleniaceae	<i>Hibbertia scandens</i>	u	u
Ericaceae (sens. lat.)	<i>Leucopogon parviflorus</i>	u	u
	<i>Monotoca elliptica</i>	o	o
Euphorbiaceae	* <i>Chamaesyce hirta</i>	u	

Fabaceae Caesalpinioideae	* <i>Senna pendula</i> var. <i>glabrata</i>		u
Fabaceae Faboideae	<i>Desmodium varians</i>	u	u
	<i>Glycine clandestina</i>		u
	<i>Glycine tabacina</i>		u
	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	u	u
Fabaceae Mimosoideae	<i>Acacia longifolia</i> subsp. <i>longifolia</i>	o	o
	<i>Acacia longifolia</i> subsp. <i>sophorae</i>	o	
	Subspecies of <i>Acacia longifolia</i>	o	o
	* <i>Acacia saligna</i>	o	o
Lamiaceae	<i>Westringia fruticosa</i>	o	o
Malvaceae sens. lat.	* <i>Lagunaria patersonii</i>		u
	* <i>Sida rhombifolia</i>	u	u
Myoporaceae	<i>Myoporum acuminatum</i>	o	o
	<i>Myoporum boninense</i> subsp. <i>australe</i>	o	u
Myrtaceae	<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	u	
	<i>Eucalyptus botryoides</i>		o
	<i>Eucalyptus robusta</i>		u
	<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i>	c	c
	<i>Melaleuca armillaris</i>		u
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis rubens</i>	u	
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>	u	u
	<i>Phyllanthus hirtellus</i>	u	u
Pittosporaceae	<i>Billardiera scandens</i> var. <i>scandens</i>		u
	<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>		u
Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago hispida</i>		u
	* <i>Plantago lanceolata</i>		u
Polygonaceae	* <i>Acetosa sagittata</i>	o	o
	<i>Persicaria decipiens</i>		u
	<i>Rumex brownii</i>		u
	* <i>Rumex crispus</i>		u
Portulacaceae	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	u	
Primulaceae	* <i>Anagallis arvensis</i>		u
Proteaceae	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i> subsp. <i>integrifolia</i>	o	o
Rosaceae (s. str.)	<i>Rubus parvifolius</i>		u
Rubiaceae	* <i>Coprosma repens</i>	u	o
Rutaceae	<i>Correa alba</i> subsp. <i>alba</i>	o	o
	* <i>Ricinus communis</i>	u	U
Solanaceae	* <i>Cestrum parqui</i>		u
	* <i>Solanum mauritianum</i>		u
	* <i>Solanum nigrum</i>		u
Verbenaceae	* <i>Lantana camara</i>	u	o

## Wollongong (City)

Family	Plant Name		
PTERIDOPHYTA			
Davalliaceae	* <i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>		u
CONIFEROPSIDA			
Aracauriaceae	* <i>Araucaria heterophylla</i>		o
LILIIDAE			
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Crinum pedunculatum</i>	u	u
Asparagaceae	* <i>Asparagus aethiopicus</i>	u	u
	* <i>Asparagus asparagoides</i>	u	u
Commelinaceae	<i>Commelina cyanea</i>	u	u
	* <i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i>	u	u

Cyperaceae	<i>Baumea juncea</i>		u
	<i>Carex pumila</i>	o	o
	<i>Cyperus laevigatus</i>		u
	<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>	u	o
Juncaceae	<i>Juncus continuus</i>		u
	<i>Juncus usitatus</i>	u	u
Lomandraceae	<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	o	o
	* <i>Lomandra cultivars</i>		u
Phormiaceae	<i>Dianella congesta</i>	u	
Poaceae	* <i>Aira caryophyllea</i>		u
	* <i>Avena fatua</i>		u
	* <i>Briza minor</i>	u	u
	* <i>Bromus catharticus</i>	u	u
	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	o	o
	<i>Digitaria breviglumis</i>		u
	* <i>Ehrharta erecta</i>	u	o
	* <i>Eleusine indica</i>		u
	<i>Entolasia marginata</i>	u	u
	<i>Entolasia stricta</i>		u
	<i>Hemarthria uncinata</i>		u
	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> var. <i>major</i>	o	o
	<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> var. <i>stipoides</i>	u	u
	<i>Oplismenus aemulus</i>	u	o
	* <i>Panicum effusum</i>		u
	* <i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>		u
	<i>Paspalum distichum</i>	u	u
	* <i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i>	u	o
	* <i>Pennisetum setaceum</i>		o
	* <i>Phleum pratense</i>	u	
	* <i>Poa anua</i>		o
	<i>Poa poiformis</i>	u	u
	<i>Spinifex sericeus</i>	c	c
	<i>Sporobolus virginicus</i>	o	o
	* <i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i>		u
	<i>Themeda australis</i>	u	u
MAGNOLIOPSIDA			
Acanthaceae	<i>Pseuderanthemum variabile</i>		u
Aizoaceae	<i>Carpobrotus glaucescens</i>	o	o
	<i>Tetragonia tetragonioides</i>	o	o
Amaranthaceae	<i>Alternanthera denticulata</i>	u	u
	* <i>Alternanthera pungens</i>		o
Apiaceae	<i>Apium prostratum</i> var. <i>filiforme</i>	u	u
	<i>Centella asiatica</i>	u	u
	* <i>Hydrocotyle bonariensis</i>	c	c
Asteraceae	<i>Actites megalocarpa</i>		u
	* <i>Ageratina adenophora</i>		u
	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	u	u
	* <i>Chrysanthemoides monilifera</i> subsp. <i>rotundata</i>		o
	* <i>Conyza bonariensis</i>	u	u
	* <i>Gazania rigens</i>		u
	<i>Melanthera biflora</i>	u	u
Brassicaceae	* <i>Cakile edentula</i>	o	o
	* <i>Cakile maritima</i>	o	o
	* <i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>		u
Casuarinaceae	<i>Casuarina glauca</i>		u
Chenopodiaceae	<i>Atriplex australasica</i>	u	u
	<i>Atriplex cinerea</i>		u
	* <i>Atriplex hastata</i>	u	

	<i>*Chenopodium album</i>		u
	<i>Einadia nutans</i>		u
	<i>Rhagodia candolleana</i> subsp. <i>candolleana</i>	u	u
Convolvulaceae	<i>Dichondra repens</i>		o
	<i>*Ipomoea cairica</i>		u
	<i>*Ipomoea indica</i>		u
Crassulaceae	<i>*Bryophyllum delagoense</i>		u
Dilleniaceae	<i>Hibbertia scandens</i>	u	u
Ericaceae (sens. lat.)	<i>Leucopogon parviflorus</i>		u
	<i>Monotoca elliptica</i>	u	o
Fabaceae Faboideae	<i>Desmodium varians</i>		u
	<i>Glycine clandestina</i>		u
	<i>Glycine tabacina</i>		u
	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>		o
	<i>Kennedia rubicunda</i>		o
Fabaceae Mimosoideae	<i>Acacia longifolia</i> subsp. <i>longifolia</i>	o	o
	<i>Acacia longifolia</i> subsp. <i>sophorae</i>	o	o
	Subspecies of <i>Acacia longifolia</i>	o	o
	<i>*Acacia saligna</i>	u	o
Geraniaceae	<i>*Geranium molle</i> subsp. <i>molle</i>		u
	<i>Pelargonium australe</i>	u	
Lamiaceae	<i>Westringia fruticosa</i>	o	o
Lobeliaceae	<i>Lobelia alata</i>		u
Malvaceae sens. lat.	<i>*Lagunaria patersonii</i>		u
	<i>*Sida rhombifolia</i>		u
Menispermaceae	<i>Stephania japonica</i> var. <i>discolor</i>		u
Myoporaceae	<i>Myoporum acuminatum</i>	o	o
	<i>Myoporum boninense</i> subsp. <i>australe</i>	o	o
Myrtaceae	<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i>	c	c
	<i>Melaleuca armillaris</i>		o
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>	u	u
Portulacaceae	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	u	u
Primulaceae	<i>*Anagallis arvensis</i>	u	u
Proteaceae	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i> subsp. <i>integrifolia</i>	o	o
Rosaceae (s. str.)	<i>Rubus parvifolius</i>	u	u
Rubiaceae	<i>*Coprosma repens</i>	u	u
Rutaceae	<i>Correa alba</i> subsp. <i>alba</i>	o	o
Sapindaceae	<i>*Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>		u
Verbenaceae	<i>*Lantana camara</i>		u
	<i>*Verbena bonariensis</i>		u

### North Wollongong (no dune vegetation in front of clubhouse)

Family	Plant Name		
PTERIDOPHYTA			
Dennstaedtiaceae	<i>Histiopteris incisa</i>		u
Gleicheniaceae	<i>Gleichenia rupestris</i>		u
CONIFEROPSIDA			
Aracauriaceae	<i>*Araucaria heterophylla</i>		o
LILIIDAE			
Asparagaceae	<i>*Asparagus aethiopicus</i>		u
Commelinaceae	<i>Commelina cyanea</i>		o
	<i>*Tradescantia fluminensis</i>		u
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex pumila</i>		u
	<i>Cyperus laevigatus</i>		u
	<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>		o

Juncaceae	<i>Juncus continuus</i>		u
	<i>Juncus krausii</i> subsp. <i>australiensis</i>		u
	<i>Juncus usitatus</i>		o
Lomandraceae	<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>		o
	* <i>Lomandra</i> cultivars		u
Phormiaceae	<i>Dianella congesta</i>		u
Poaceae	* <i>Aira caryophylla</i>		u
	<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i>		u
	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>		c
	* <i>Ehrharta erecta</i>		o
	<i>Entolasia marginata</i>		u
	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> var. <i>major</i>		u
	<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> var. <i>stipoides</i>		u
	<i>Oplismenus aemulus</i>		u
	* <i>Panicum effusum</i>		u
	* <i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>		o
	<i>Paspalum distichum</i>		u
	* <i>Paspalum urvillei</i>		u
	* <i>Pennistenum clandestinum</i>		c
	<i>Spinifex sericeus</i>		o
	<i>Sporobolus virginicus</i>		o
	* <i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i>		o
	<i>Themeda australis</i>		o
	<i>Zoysia macrantha</i>		u
Themidaceae	* <i>Dracaena draco</i>		
<b>MAGNOLIOPSIDA</b>			
Aizoaceae	<i>Carpobrotus glaucescens</i>		o
	<i>Tetragonia tetragonioides</i>		o
Apiaceae	<i>Apium prostratum</i> var. <i>filiforme</i>		u
	<i>Centella asiatica</i>		o
	* <i>Hydrocotyle bonariensis</i>		c
	* <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>		u
Asteraceae	<i>Actites megalocarpa</i>		u
	* <i>Ageratina adenophora</i>		u
	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>		o
	* <i>Chrysanthemoides monilifera</i> subsp. <i>rotundata</i>		u
	* <i>Delairea odorata</i>		o
	* <i>Erechtites valerianifolia</i>		u
	* <i>Gazania rigens</i>		u
	* <i>Gnaphalium americanum</i>		u
	* <i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>		u
	<i>Senecio spathulatus</i> subsp. <i>attenuatus</i>		o
	* <i>Senecio madagascariensis</i>		u
	* <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>		u
Basellaceae	* <i>Anredera cordifolia</i>		u
Brassicaceae	* <i>Cakile edentula</i>		u
	* <i>Cakile maritima</i>		u
Casuarinaceae	* <i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i> subsp. <i>incana</i>		u
	<i>Casuarina glauca</i>		c
Chenopodiaceae	<i>Rhagodia candolleana</i> subsp. <i>candolleana</i>		o
	<i>Suaeda australis</i>		o
Convolvulaceae	<i>Dichondra repens</i>		o
	* <i>Ipomoea cairica</i>		u
	* <i>Ipomoea indica</i>		u
Crassulaceae	* <i>Bryophyllum delagoense</i>		u
Dilleniaceae	<i>Hibbertia scandens</i>		o
Fabaceae Faboideae	* <i>Dipogon lignosus</i>		o



	<i>Glycine clandestina</i>		u
	<i>Glycine tabacina</i>		u
	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>		u
	<i>Kennedia rubicunda</i>		o
	* <i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>		u
Fabaceae Mimosoideae	<i>Acacia implexa</i>		u
	<i>Acacia longifolia</i> subsp. <i>sophorae</i>		o
	Subspecies of <i>Acacia longifolia</i>		o
Flacourtiaceae	<i>Scolopia braunii</i>		u
Geraniaceae	* <i>Geranium molle</i> subsp. <i>molle</i>		u
	<i>Pelargonium australe</i>		u
Lamiaceae	<i>Westringia fruticosa</i>		o
Malaceae	* <i>Cotoneaster glaucophyllus</i>		u
Malvaceae sens. lat.	* <i>Lagunaria patersonii</i>		o
	* <i>Sida rhombifolia</i>		o
Myoporaceae	<i>Myoporum acuminatum</i>		u
	<i>Myoporum boninense</i> subsp. <i>australe</i>		o
Myrsinaceae	<i>Myrsine variabilis</i>		u
Myrtaceae	<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i>		c
	<i>Melaleuca armillaris</i>		u
	<i>Melaleuca ericifolia</i>		o
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>		u
	<i>Glochidionferdinandi</i> var. <i>ferdinandi</i>		u
	<i>Phyllanthus hirtellus</i>		u
Pittosporaceae	<i>Billardiera scandens</i> var. <i>scandens</i>		u
	* <i>Pittosporum crassifolium</i>		u
	<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>		o
Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago hispida</i>		u
	* <i>Plantago lanceolata</i>		o
Polygalaceae	* <i>Polygala myrtifolia</i>		u
Proteaceae	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i> subsp. <i>integrifolia</i>		c
Ranunculaceae	<i>Clematis glycinoides</i>		u
Rosaceae (s. str.)	<i>Rubus parvifolius</i>		u
Rubiaceae	* <i>Coprosma repens</i>		o
Rutaceae	<i>Correa alba</i> subsp. <i>alba</i>		u
Sapindaceae	<i>Guioa semiglauca</i>		u
Solanaceae	* <i>Lycium ferocissimum</i>		u
	* <i>Solanum nigrum</i>		o
Verbenaceae	* <i>Lantana camara</i>		o

## Port Kembla & Windang

Family	Plant Name		
<b>PTERIDOPHYTA</b>			
Davalliaceae	* <i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>		u
Dicksoniaceae	<i>Calochlaena dubia</i>		o
<b>CONIFEROPSIDA</b>			
Aracauriaceae	* <i>Araucaria heterophylla</i>		o
<b>LILIIDAE</b>			
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Crinum pedunculatum</i>	u	u
Asparagaceae	* <i>Asparagus aethiopicus</i>	u	u
	* <i>Asparagus asparagoides</i>	u	u
Commelinaceae	<i>Commelina cyanea</i>	u	o
	* <i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i>	u	u
Cyperaceae	<i>Baumea juncea</i>	u	
	<i>Carex pumila</i>	u	

	<i>Cyperus laevigatus</i>	o	o
	<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>	o	o
Juncaceae	<i>Juncus continuus</i>		u
	<i>Juncus krausii</i> subsp. <i>australiensis</i>	o	o
	<i>Juncus usitatus</i>	o	o
Lomandraceae	<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	o	o
	* <i>Lomandra</i> cultivars		u
Philesiaceae	<i>Eustrephus latifolius</i>		u
	<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>		u
Phormiaceae	<i>Dianella congesta</i>	u	
Poaceae	* <i>Aira caryophyllea</i>		u
	* <i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	u	u
	<i>Anisopogon avenaceus</i>		o
	* <i>Bromus catharticus</i>		o
	* <i>Chloris gayana</i>		o
	<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i>		u
	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	c	c
	<i>Digitaria breviglumis</i>		u
	* <i>Ehrharta erecta</i>	o	c
	* <i>Eleusine indica</i>		u
	<i>Entolasia marginata</i>		u
	<i>Hemarthria uncinata</i>	u	u
	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> var. <i>major</i>	o	o
	<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> var. <i>stipoides</i>	u	u
	<i>Oplismenus aemulus</i>	u	o
	* <i>Panicum effusum</i>		u
	* <i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>		u
	<i>Paspalum distichum</i>	o	o
	* <i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i>	u	o
	* <i>Phleum pratense</i>		u
	<i>Phragmites australis</i>		o
	* <i>Poa anua</i>		u
	<i>Poa billardierei</i>		u
	<i>Poa labillardieri</i>	u	u
	<i>Poa poiformis</i>	u	
	<i>Spinifex sericeus</i>	c	c
	<i>Sporobolus virginicus</i>	o	o
	* <i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i>	u	u
	<i>Themeda australis</i>	u	o
MAGNOLIOPSIDA			
Aizoaceae	<i>Carpobrotus glaucescens</i>	o	o
	<i>Tetragonia tetragonioides</i>	o	o
Amaranthaceae	<i>Alternanthera denticulata</i>	u	u
	* <i>Alternanthera pungens</i>	u	
Apiaceae	<i>Apium prostratum</i> var. <i>filiforme</i>	u	
	<i>Centella asiatica</i>	u	o
	* <i>Hydrocotyle bonariensis</i>	c	o
Apocynaceae	<i>Parsonsia straminea</i>		u
Asclepiadaceae	* <i>Araujia sericifera</i>		u
Asteraceae	<i>Actites megalocarpa</i>	u	
	* <i>Ageratina adenophora</i>	u	u
	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	u	u
	* <i>Chrysanthemoides monilifera</i> subsp. <i>rotundata</i>	o	o
	* <i>Conyza bonariensis</i>	u	
	* <i>Delairea odorata</i>		u
	* <i>Gazania rigens</i>	o	o
	<i>Melanthera biflora</i>	u	
Brassicaceae	* <i>Cakile edentula</i>	o	o

	* <i>Cakile maritima</i>	o	o
	* <i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>		u
Casuarinaceae	<i>Casuarina glauca</i>		o
Chenopodiaceae	<i>Atriplex australasica</i>	u	u
	<i>Atriplex cinerea</i>		u
	* <i>Atriplex hastata</i>		o
	* <i>Chenopodium album</i>		u
	<i>Einadia nutans</i>		u
	<i>Rhagodia candolleana</i> subsp. <i>candolleana</i>	u	u
Convolvulaceae	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>		u
	<i>Dichondra repens</i>	u	o
	* <i>Ipomoea cairica</i>		o
	* <i>Ipomoea indica</i>		u
Crassulaceae	* <i>Bryophyllum delagoense</i>	u	u
Dilleniaceae	<i>Hibbertia scandens</i>	u	o
Ericaceae (sens. lat.)	<i>Leucopogon parviflorus</i>	u	u
	<i>Monotoca elliptica</i>	o	o
Euphorbiaceae	* <i>Chamaesyce hirta</i>	u	
Fabaceae Caesalpinioideae	* <i>Senna pendula</i> var. <i>glabrata</i>		u
Fabaceae Faboideae	<i>Desmodium varians</i>		u
	<i>Glycine clandestina</i>		o
	<i>Glycine tabacina</i>		u
	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>		o
	<i>Kennedia rubicunda</i>		o
Fabaceae Mimosoideae	<i>Acacia implexa</i>	u	u
	<i>Acacia longifolia</i> subsp. <i>longifolia</i>	o	o
	<i>Acacia longifolia</i> subsp. <i>sophorae</i>	o	o
	Subspecies of <i>Acacia longifolia</i>	o	o
	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>		u
	* <i>Acacia saligna</i>	o	o
Geraniaceae	* <i>Geranium molle</i> subsp. <i>molle</i>		u
	<i>Pelargonium australe</i>	u	u
Goodeniaceae	<i>Scaevola calendulacea</i>	o	o
Lamiaceae	<i>Westringia fruticosa</i>	o	o
Lauraceae	* <i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>		u
Lobeliaceae	<i>Lobelia alata</i>	u	
Malvaceae sens. lat.	* <i>Lagunaria patersonii</i>		u
	* <i>Sida rhombifolia</i>		o
Menispermaceae	<i>Stephania japonica</i> var. <i>discolor</i>		u
Moraceae	<i>Ficus rubiginosa</i>		u
Myoporaceae	<i>Myoporum acuminatum</i>	o	o
	<i>Myoporum boninense</i> subsp. <i>australe</i>	o	o
Myrtaceae	<i>Eucalyptus botryoides</i>	u	o
	<i>Eucalyptus pilularis</i>		o
	<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i>	c	c
	<i>Melaleuca armillaris</i>	o	o
	<i>Melaleuca ericifolia</i>		u
	<i>Acmena smithii</i>		u
Ochnaceae	* <i>Ochna serrulata</i>		o
Oleaceae	* <i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>		u
	* <i>Ligustrum sinense</i>		u
	<i>Notelaea venosa</i>		u
Onagraceae	<i>Epilobium billardieranum</i> subsp. <i>cinereum</i>		u
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis rubens</i>	u	
Passifloraceae	* <i>Passiflora subpeltata</i>		u
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>	o	u
	<i>Glochidion ferdinandi</i> var. <i>ferdinandi</i>		o
	<i>Phyllanthus hirtellus</i>	u	o
Pittosporaceae	<i>Billardiera scandens</i> var. <i>scandens</i>		u

	<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>		o
Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago hispida</i>		u
	* <i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	o	o
Polygonaceae	* <i>Acetosa sagittata</i>	o	o
	<i>Persicaria decipiens</i>		u
	<i>Rumex brownii</i>		u
	* <i>Rumex crispus</i>	u	u
Portulacaceae	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	u	u
Primulaceae	* <i>Anagallis arvensis</i>		u
Proteaceae	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i> subsp. <i>integrifolia</i>	c	c
Rosaceae (s. str.)	<i>Rubus parvifolius</i>		o
Rubiaceae	* <i>Coprosma repens</i>	o	o
Rutaceae	<i>Correa alba</i> subsp. <i>alba</i>	o	o
Sapindaceae	* <i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>		u
	<i>Guioa semiglauca</i>		u
Solanaceae	* <i>Cestrum parqui</i>		u
	* <i>Solanum nigrum</i>	u	o
Ulmaceae	<i>Trema tomentosa</i> var. <i>aspera</i>		u
Verbenaceae	* <i>Lantana camara</i>	u	o
	* <i>Verbena bonariensis</i>		u
Vitaceae	<i>Cayratia clematidia</i>		u

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## **Appendix G** – Long list of management options

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## Preliminary Long List of Management Options

No.	Management Option
1	Removal and control of weed species
2	Reduction in width/extent of dune vegetation/removal of secondary vegetation
3	Construction of protective fence
4	Selectively remove middle storey and dying/dead vegetation
5	Selective dune vegetation/revegetate and reinstate the wide beach berm/plant grasses only in dunes
6	Remove and relocate amenity buildings
7	Upgrade existing buildings
8	Construction of viewing platforms
9	Construction of new seawall
10	Do a test case at one beach and 'remove all the dunes and <i>Acacia</i> , to be replaced with a sandstone retaining wall, at the upper limits of an ocean storm and it's destructive waves' and the use of sandstone boulders
11	Remove introduced vegetation and associated vermin
12	Remove 'non-complying' plants as per guidelines
13	Review the type and suitability of plants currently inside the designated sightline zone
14	Portable viewing towers
15	Remove some of the vegetation to the original restoration fence and level the sand
16	Relocate Surf Life Saving Club (SLSC) closer to headlands
17	Sand nourishment
18	Do nothing
19	Complete a vegetation management plan for the dunes
20	Removal of vegetation roots that lead to steep scarps following storms/ let wind blow outs happen naturally
21	Manage the scarping of dunes to protect assets/manage stormwater outlets that contribute to scarping
22	Construct warning signage, barriers and surveillance due to safety risks
23	Improve line of sight for SLSCs by reducing vegetation within 200m either side of the club to less than 4ft
23	Regularly monitor planted species on the dunes
24	Address the issue of <i>Acacia sophorae</i> (Coastal Wattle)
25	Reshaping the dunes
26	Reducing the dune height
27	Reducing the dune width
28	Education
29	Use of surveillance devices

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## **Appendix H** – Noxious plant species



## Noxious plant species

The following noxious plant species were recorded in the study area

### **Bitou Bush \**Chrysanthemoides monilifera* subsp. *rotundata***

This species occurs at varying levels of abundance at all beaches with dune vegetation. Council has an ongoing management programme for this species, and the need to carry out gradual removal, in order to retain existing habitat for small passerines is recognised. At the time of the survey, numerous seedlings were recorded, especially in bare patches and along tracks. Planting of appropriate native species in gaps and manual removal of seedlings is an appropriate, albeit labour intensive management strategy.

### **Lantana \**Lantana camara***

This species also occurs at all beaches with dune vegetation, although not as frequently as Bitou Bush. Seedlings of Lantana were also scarce. Manual removal of Lantana clumps and replanting with appropriate species is recommended for management where scattered clumps occur within the dune vegetation, e.g. Bulli Beach.

### **Bridal Creeper \**Asparagus asparagoides***

Bridal Creeper and other *Asparagus* species occur at all beaches, whether in the dune vegetation or in adjacent forest, woodland or scrub. It is likely that the most common seed vectors are frugivorous birds. This species is difficult to manage, because the entire root clump needs to be removed. It is apparent that *Asparagus* species will become more invasive in dune vegetation, if no management practices are implemented.

### **Mexican Poppy \**Argemone mexicana***

This species is not common, and was not recorded at any beach north of City Beach. No individuals were recorded in the study area of any beach, although scattered individuals were observed in adjacent areas, especially at Port Kembla. Manual removal of individuals prior to seed set, or spot spraying would be appropriate management practices.

### **Blackberry \**Rubus fruticosus* sens. lat.**

Blackberry was not recorded within any dune vegetation in the study area, although small, scattered clumps were observed in some areas of dense vegetation, particularly on batters above creeks, e.g. Bellambi Creek, upstream of the bridge. It was noted that some Blackberry clumps have recently been spot-sprayed.

### **Grasses**

Several noxious grass species were recorded in dune vegetation, especially between Corrimal and Fairy Meadow and Port Kembla. No large patches of any species were recorded in the study area, and most infestations are sufficiently small for control either by spot spraying or manual removal.

The most commonly occurring species are African Lovegrass \**Eragrostis curvula* and Giant Parramatta Grass \**Sporobolus fertilis*. It was noted that the

native species, *Sporobolus virginicus* was more common and wide-spread than the introduced Giant Parramatta Grass.

A cultivar of Fountain Grass \**Pennisetum setaceum* has been planted along the walkway at City Beach. It is not known whether this cultivar produces viable seed and no seedlings were observed during the survey.